











Explanation of symbols

Positions

(XXII, position) usually the thumb is on the third octave of the open string



(XV. position) usually the thumb is on the second octave of the open string



(XII. position) usually the thumb is on the octave and a fifth of the open string



(X. position)



(VIII. position) usually the thumb is on the first octave of the open string



(VII. position) the first finger is on the octave of the open string



(VI. position)



(V. position)



(IV. position) fourth position + harmonic one octave higher above the open string (3rd finger)



(III. position)



(II. position) (I. position)



(the half position)

Play the two stayes together as a duo



Sing the note before playing



Play the pulse with left hand pizzicato or walk on the spot

Bowings

Whole bow Upper half of the bow Lower half of the bow

∢ Played with short bows at the tip Þ Played with short bows at the frog Played with short bows



Slur (legato) - use more bow for the first note than the second note



Lighter and faster bow



The bow moves progressively towards the frog



The bow moves progressively towards the tip



Stop the bow and continue in the same direction

Fingerings

1 Keep the finger on the string



Extension



Change of position



Play the perfect fifth with the indicated fingering



Phrasing (two bar / three bar phrasing)



Keys used to indicate the tonal centre (do/re/mi/so/la)



Equivalent rhythmic values